



Subject offered for a contract starting in October 2014

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**SUBJECT TITLE:** *Anisotropy from full waveform inversion of wide-angle data*

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Second Advisor/ Supervisor: N/A

Host lab/ Team : **IPGP - Geosciences Marines/GPX - UMR7154**

Financing: GPX/IPGP/Industry

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Seismic full waveform inversion has shown to be effective in estimating the medium and short wavelengths of elastic parameters, such as P and S-wave velocities. It is based on the true modelling of the seismic wave propagation in the earth and minimising the difference between observed data and synthetically simulated data. Until now, it has been used to estimate P and S-wave velocity models of the subsurface in 2D (Sears et al., 2010), 3D (Borisov and Singh, 2013) and for 2D time-lapse seismic (Queisser and Singh, 2012). For the waveform inversion to be successful, a combination of refraction, wide-angle reflection and near offset reflection data is acquired. However, in the presence of anisotropy, which is very common in sedimentary environment, the existing waveform inversion techniques would lead to a large misfit between data and synthetic and leading to erroneous results. Therefore, anisotropy should be taken into account while inverting combined near and far offset data.

Since rays travel nearly horizontally for turning rays sensing mainly the horizontal component of velocity and nearly vertically for vertical reflection data that are influenced by vertical component of velocity. Therefore, if we invert the turning rays first providing horizontal component of velocity and then combined reflection and turning rays data using a constrained optimisation to obtain complete anisotropic parameters, which we propose to develop in this project. Initially, we shall carry out sensitive analysis, develop a prototype, test on synthetic examples and then apply to a real data set. We expect to get data from the GPX industry partner but already have 12-15 km long offset data acquired by industry.

A student with strong background in physics, mathematics and interests in computing are encouraged to apply. The student will receive training in seismic modelling and inversion of seismic data and will work closely in collaboration with the GPX industry partners. They will integrate in the dynamic GPX group and will actively participate in broad range of research carried out at IPG Paris.

**References:**

- Borisov, D. and Singh, S.C. (2013). 3D Elastic Full Waveform Inversion, EAGE Expanded Abstract.
- Queisser, M, and Singh, S.C. (2012). Full waveform inversion for time lapse quantitative monitoring of CO<sub>2</sub> storage, *Geophysical Prospecting*, DOI: 10.1111/j.1365-2478.2012.01072.x
- Sears, T., Barton, B.J., Singh, S.C. (2010). Elastic full waveform inversion of multi-component ocean bottom cable seismic data: Application to Alba Field, UK North Sea, *Geophysics*, **75**, R109-R119.